



**2023 PEND OREILLE COUNTY NOXIOUS WEED LIST**

I. Noxious weeds designated for mandatory control currently found growing in Pend Oreille County:

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Class</u>	<u>Toxicity</u>
BIGHEAD KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	A	N
CLARY SAGE	<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	A	N
FLOWERING RUSH	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	A	N
VOCHIN KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	A	N
ANNUAL BUGLOSS	<i>Lycopsis arvensis</i>	B-designate	N
BLACK KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	B-designate	N
BUTTERFLY BUSH	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	B-designate	N
COMMON BUGLOSS	<i>Anchusa officianalis</i>	B-designate	N
COMMON REED	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	B-designate	N
EURASIAN WATERMILFOIL	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	B-designate in lakes	N
HERB ROBERT	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	B-designate	N
KNOTWEEDS: giant, Japanese & Bohemian	<i>Fallopia sachalinense, F. cuspidatum</i> & <i>F. x bohemica</i>	B-designate	N
KOCHIA	<i>Bassia scoparia</i>	B-designate	Y - Nitrate concentrator
LEAFY SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>	B-designate	Y – dermal
LOOSESTRIFE, garden	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	B-designate	N
LOOSESTRIFE, purple & wand	<i>Lythrum salicaria, L. virgatum</i>	B-designate	N
MEADOW KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea x gerstlaueri</i>	B-designate	N
MUSK THISTLE	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	B-designate	N
MYRTLE SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia myrsinities</i>	B-designate	Y - dermal
PERENNIAL PEPPERWEED	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	B-designate	N
PLUMELESS THISTLE	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	B-designate	N
POLICEMAN’S HELMET	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	B-designate	N
RUSH SKELETONWEED	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	B-designate	N
SALTCEDAR	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	B-designate	N
SCOTCH BROOM	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	B-designate	N
SCOTCH THISTLE	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	B-designate	N
SPURGE LAUREL	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	B-designate	N
TANSY RAGWORT	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	B-designate	Y - destroys liver
VIPER'S BUGLOSS	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	B-designate	N
YELLOW STAR THISTLE	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	B-designate	Y - to horses
BABYSBREATH	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	C	N
BUFFALOBUR	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	C	Y -cattle, sheep & horses
COMMON CATSEAR	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	C	Y - to horses
ENGLISH IVY (4 cultivars)	<i>Hedera helix, H. hibernica</i>	C	N
WILD CARROT (Queen Anne’s lace)	<i>Daucus carota</i>	C	N
YELLOW FLAG IRIS	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	C in Davis & Diamond Lakes	Y - dermal & glycosides

II. Non-mandatory control noxious weeds currently found growing in Pend Oreille County:

DALMATIAN TOADFLAX	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> ssp. <i>dalmatica</i>	B	N
EURASIAN WATERMILFOIL	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	B - in PO River	N
HAWKWEEDS: meadow, orange, yellow-devil & smooth	<i>Hieracium caespitosum, H. aurantiacum, H. glomeratum,, H. laevigatum</i>	B	Y - dermal
HOARY ALYSSUM	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	B	Y - to horses
HOUNDSTONGUE	<i>Cynoglossum officianale</i>	B	Y - liver toxin
KNAPWEEDS: diffuse & spotted	<i>Centaurea diffusa,, C. stoebe</i>	B	N
SULFUR CINQUEFOIL	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	B	N
BLACK HENBANE (Shoofly)	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	C	Y - neural
CANADA THISTLE	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	C	N

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Class</u>	<u>Toxicity</u>
CATTAIL: nonnative and hybrids	<i>Typha spp.</i>	C	N
COMMON TANSY	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	C	Y - dermal allergen
COMMON TEASEL	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	C	N
CURLY-LEAF PONDWEED	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	C	N
FRAGRANT WATER LILY	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	C	N
JUBATA & PAMPAS GRASSES	<i>Cortaderia jubata, C. selloana</i>	C	N
OXEYE DAISY	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	C	N
REED CANARYGRASS	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	C	N
RUSSIAN OLIVE	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	C	N
ST. JOHNSWORT	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	C	Y - causes photosensitivity
TREE-OF-HEAVEN	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	C	N
VENTENATA	<i>Ventenata dubia</i>	C	N
YELLOW FLAG IRIS	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	C	Y - dermal & glycosides

**Category I:** Weeds in this category occur at a few sites within the County, are considered an economic threat, and the landowner will cause them to be controlled annually to prevent seed production until eradication is secured.

**Category II:** Weeds in this category are mostly common in the county and will be controlled on right-of-ways and public spaces as necessary. Landowners will be assisted with cost-share funds, as available, to manage weeds on their properties with the overall goal of containment and reducing the negative impact to an acceptable level.

**Category III:** Noxious weeds **NOT** currently found growing in Pend Oreille County, but will be monitored and controlled if discovered:

**Class A:**

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgare</i>	oriental clematis	<i>Clematis orientalis</i>
cordgrass, common	<i>Spartina anglica</i>	purple starthistle	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
cordgrass, dense flower	<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	reed sweetgrass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>
cordgrass, salt meadow	<i>Spartina patens</i>	ricefield bullrush	<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>
cordgrass, smooth	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	sage, Mediterranean	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>
dyer's woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	silverleaf nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
eggleaf spurge	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	small-flowered jewelweed	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>
false brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Spanish broom	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
floating primrose-willow	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	Syrian bean caper	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>
French broom	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Texas blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolate</i>	thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pynoccephalus</i>
giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	thistle, milk	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
goatsrue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	thistle, slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	thistle, Turkish	<i>Carduus cinereus</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	variable-leaf milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>
kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana, lobata</i>	wild four o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>
meadow clary	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>		

**Class B-DESIGNATE:**

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Brazilian elodea	<i>Egeria densa</i>	knotweed, Himalayan	<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>
camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	lesser celandine	<i>Ficaria verna</i>
common fennel, except bulb forming	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> , except <i>F. vulgare, var azoricum</i>	Malta starthistle	<i>Centarea melitensis</i>
European coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	parrotfeather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>
fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
grass-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	Ravenna grass	<i>Tripidium ravennae</i>
hairy willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	shiny geranium	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>
hanging sedge	<i>Carex pendula, C pendula ssp. pendula &amp; C pendula ssp. Agastachys</i>	spurge flax	<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>
hawkweed, oxtongue	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
hawkweed: nonnative & hybrids in the subgenera wall & meadow	<i>Hieracium</i> subgenera <i>Hieracium &amp; Pillosella</i>	water primrose	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>
indigobush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	white brony	<i>Bryonia alba</i>
knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	wild basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>
knapweed, brown	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	wild chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	yellow archangel	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>
		yellow floatingheart	<i>Nymphoides pelata</i>
		yellow nutsedge	<i>Cyperus esculentes</i>